

Hello Grammar!



Teacher Manual

Class-1 to 5

Hello Grammar!-1

1. Capital Letters, Full Stops and Question Marks

A. owl; elephant; doll; icecream; umbrella; apple

B. 1. The tiger eats flesh. 2. I need your book. 3. Do you like to play? 4. My mother is a good cook. 5. What is your favourite game? 6. Eva has a cute cat.

C. I am your friend.; Come inside my house.; We shall watch doremon.; Yes, we shall have fun together.

2. Nouns : Names of Things

A. boy, girl, doll, ball, clock, vase, telephone, lamp, book, sofa, window, television

B. 1. apple 2. pineapple 3. carrot 4. orange 5. brinjal 6. banana 7. potato 8. cauliflower 9. mango 10. cabbage 11. pomegranate 12. pear

C. 1. book 2. computer 3. grass 4. eagle 5. park 6. pencil

3. Nouns : Names of Animals and Birds

A. 1. monkey 2. giraffe 3. zebra 4. lion 5. duck 6. owl 7. parrot 8. woodpecker 9. elephant 10. rabbit 11. peacock 12. bear

B. 1. Sheep 2. Cow 3. Hen 4. Goat 5. Horse 6. Cat

C. 1. pup 2. hill 3. mom 4. dad 5. box 6. friend D. Do yourself

4. Common and Proper Nouns

A. 1. Common noun 2. Proper noun 3. Common noun 4. Common noun 5. Common noun 6. Common noun 7. Proper noun 8. Proper noun 9. Common noun 10. Proper noun

B. 1. Julia 2. Mr. Fonseca 3. December 4. Japan 5. Assam 6. Barbie

C. Do yourself

5. One and More than One

A. two trees; two birds; two men; three

girls; six butterflies; one pup; one rabbit; five flowers; one monkey; one banana; one ball; one bench

B. 1. flowers 2. tools 3. boxes 4. trees 5. flashes 6. churches 7. lunches 8. apples 9. peaches 10. trucks 11. walls 12. carts 13. blankets 14. taxes 15. dogs 16. eggs 17. cars 18. beaches 19. wishes 20. clouds

6. Male and Female

A. 1. e 2. c 3. a 4. b 5. d

B. lioness hen cock nephew
girl father prince bull
fox cow queen uncle
sister tiger hen king

C. Total males 6; Total females 10

7. Pronouns :

I/You/He/She/It/We/They

A. 1. She 2. He 3. It 4. He 5. It 6. She

B. 1. I 2. She 3. It 4. They 5. I, It 6. We

C. We; He; They; She; She; They; It; We

8. Articles : A and An

A. A. 1. apple 2. egg 3. umbrella 4. owl

B. 1. car 2. lion 3. rose 4. horse

B. a cow; an owl; an elephant; a zebra; a horse; an ant; an eagle; a dolphin; a rabbit

C. 1. an 2. a 3. an 4. An 5. a 6. a 7. an 8. a 9. an 10. a

D. a sofa set; a table; an air conditioner; an ice cream; an apple; an orange; a boy; a girl

9. Describing Words : Adjectives

A. 1. red 2. green 3. pink 4. yellow 5. red 6. brown

B. 1. worried 2. shy 3. jolly 4. angry 5. slow 6. young, old

C. surprise; sweet; happy; good; fun; silly; yummy; exciting

10. To Be Verbs : Is, Are, Am

A. 1. is 2. am 3. are 4. are 5. am 6. is 7. are 8. am

B. 1. am 2. are 3. is 4. am 5. are 6. is 7. are

8. is 9. is 10. are

C. 1. am, is 2. is 3. are, are 4. is, is 5. is, is, are 6. are, are 7. am

D. 1. is 2. is 3. are 4. is 5. is 6. is 7. is 8. am

11. Doing Words

A. 1. swims 2. dances 3. waters 4. works 5. opens 6. jumps 7. sings 8. walks

B. 1. roars loudly. 2. eats green grass. 3. hops on the ground. 4. swims in the pond. 5. eats banana. 6. plays on the tree.

12. What they are doing

A. 1. baking 2. biting 3. sharing 4. dancing 5. hiding 6. taking 7. saving

13. How Words : 'ly' ending

A. 1. slowly 2. quickly 3. politely 4. hungrily

B. 1. He is running hurriedly. 2. They are behaving rudely. 3. I am dancing merrily. 4. She is crossing the road safely. 5. The baby is sleeping silently. 6. He is looking the food hungrily.

14. There is/There are

A. 1. There are 2. There are 3. There is 4. There are

B. 1. There is 2. There is 3. There are 4. There is 5. There are

15. Jumbled Sentences

A. 1. January is called the first month. 2. The house of a dog is called a kennel. 3. Twelve eggs make a dozen. 4. It is a windy day. 5. It is raining today.

B. Lily

16. Questions and Statements

A. 1. He is a player. 2. The party is at 7 p.m. 3. The book is on the table. 4. Because my father scolded me. 5. My favourite colour is red. 6. I go to market by car. 7. My clothes are in the cupboard. 8. Yes, I like swimming.

B. 1. Q 2. Q 3. S 4. Q 5. S 6. S 7. S 8. Q

C. 1. c 2. d 3. e 4. b 5. f 6. a

D. 1. (.) 2. (.) 3. (?) 4. (?) 5. (.) 6. (.)

17. Joining Words : And, But

A. 2. a book and a pencil. 3. a dog and a rabbit. 4. a scooter and a car.

B. 1. They are rich but they are not happy. 2. Jotham is lame but he can run. 3. Kelly

is poor but honest. 4. Ruth has a dark complexion but she looks pretty. 5. He has no parents but he is happy.

18. Where Words

A. 1. under 2. on 3. in front of 4. in 5. above 6. between 7. behind 8. across

B. 1. above 2. under 3. behind 4. on 5. on 6. in 7. between

19. Spellings

Do yourself

20. Picture Composition

Do yourself

21. Essay Writing

Do yourself

22. Comprehension

A Ball For My Dog

1. The dog found three balls. 2. He played with the red ball. 3. He chewed the yellow ball. 4. He ran after the blue ball.

I Like to Swim

1. a duck 2. in the ocean 3. In the water. 4. Do yourself

A Perfect Beach Hat

1. her aunt's house 2. her aunt 3. to protect her from the sun 4. the bow was too big 5. it was too fancy

Little By Little

1. Because the path was covered with snow. 2. 'That snow fell it was made.' 3. The fine path. 4. Hard working

Hello Grammar!-2

1. Common and Proper Nouns

A. Common Nouns : Bus, Flower, Guitar, Park, Doctor, Burger

Proper Nouns : Birbal, Japan, Samsung, Kolkata, Mr. Rustam, March

B. 2. Common : Toothrush, Proper : Oral-B 3. Common : Scientist, Proper : Albert Einstein 4. Common : Shoes, Proper : Bata

C. 1. Jungle Book, Jurassic Park 2. India, Brazil 3. Gandhi Park, Shalimar Bagh 4. Modern Public School, Dewan Public School 5. Sony Ericsson, Motorola 6. Tata Indica, Maruti Swift 7. Lux, Lifebuoy 8. Sunday, Monday

D. 1. Tom will dance on Sunday. 2. We are going to the river Thames. 3. I like to buy things at Brownie's Departmental Store. 4. Mili has a cat named Timsy. 5. My best friend is James. 6. The Qutb Minar is the highest minaret.

E. 1. Jesus Christ was born in Bethlehem.
2. My (puppy) is named Snoopy.
3. English is my favourite subject.
4. Sam and Cristine are playing in the (garden)
5. Alexander Graham Bell invented the (telephone) 6. Tom is cleaning the (table)

2. Singular and Plural

A. Do yourself
B. 1. theories 2. photos 3. cherries 4. women 5. companies 6. babies 7. flies 8. mangoes 9. energies 10. teeth
C. 1. oceans 2. chairs 3. hotels 4. countries 5. wolves 6. glasses 7. thieves 8. butterflies

3. Male and Female

A. 1. c 2. f 3. e 4. a 5. d 6. b
B. 1. a, c, d, f, g, h

4. Pronouns

A. 1. I 2. She 3. He 4. He 5. They 6. It 7. They 8. They 9. you
B. his, his, his, him, his, she, his, it, his, it, his, his, his, he, his, them, they
C. 1. He 2. us 3. her 4. He 5. us 6. them 7. He 8. She 9. them 10. us 11. They 12. We
D. 1. her 2. her 3. it 4. them 5. me
E. 1. He 2. you 3. It 4. you 5. me 6. She 7. They 8. They 9. I 10. I 11. Them 12. We

5. Adjectives

A. 1. yellow 2. tall 3. long 4. heavy 5. slow 6. big 7. dark 8. golden 9. wicked
B. 1. This fat doctor is laughing. 2. Two ducks are swimming in the pond. 3. This is a big elephant. 4. This is a sad old woman. 5. This is strong man. 6. This book is thick.
C. 1. blue 2. quite 3. grand 4. faithful 5. intelligent
D. gentle, four, small, soft, sharp, beautiful, meek, bright, warm

6. Articles

A. an ant; an ostrich; an eagle; an owl; an umbrella; an apple; an ice cream; an

aeroplane; an igloo; an orange; an egg

B. 1. a fan 2. an aeroplane 3. an igloo 4. an axe 5. an owl 6. a monkey 7. a tiger 8. an ice cream 9. an apple

C. a, a, the, the, The, a the, the, the, an, The

7. Adverbs

A. 1. hurriedly 2. sweetly 3. finally 4. carefully 5. loudly 6. silently 7. angrily 8. safely

B. 1. quietly 2. excellently 3. seriously 4. heavily 5. carefully 6. happily 7. badly 8. immediately

C. 1. Quickly 2. Loudly 3. Softly 4. Easily 5. Loudly

D. carefully, slowly, quickly, patiently, eagerly, gently, accidentally, quietly, sweetly, coincidentally

8. Is, Am, Are, Was and Were

A. 1. is 2. is 3. is 4. is 5. are 6. am 7. is 8. are 9. are 10. is 11. are 12. are 13. is 14. are, am 15. are

B. is, are, is, are, is, is, are, are, is, is, is, is, is, are, are

C. 1. was 2. were 3. were 4. were 5. were 6. were, were 7. was 8. was 9. were 10. were 11. was 12. were 13. were, were 14. were, were 15. was, was

D. 1. are 2. are 3. were 4. was 5. am 6. is 7. are not 8. is not 9. was 10. are 11. is 12. Were 13. was 14. was 15. was

9. Has, Have and Had

A. 1. have 2. has 3. have 4. have 5. has 6. have 7. has 8. have 9. have 10. has

B. 1. had 2. have 3. has 4. had 5. have 6. had 7. has 8. had 9. has 10. have

C. 1. had, Past 2. has, Present 3. have, Present 4. had, Past 5. have, Present 6. has, Present 7. has, Present 8. had, Past 9. had, Past 10. has, Past 11. had, Past 12. have, Present 13. have, Present 14. have, Present 15. have, Present

10. This, That, These and Those

A. 1. That 2. This 3. This 4. That 5. This 6. This

B. 1. g 2. f 3. a 4. e 5. b 6. d 7. c

C. 1. These 2. These 3. this 4. those 5. these 6. those 7. these 8. those 9. that 10. this

D. 1. this 2. that's 3. those 4. those 5. Is that 6. This is 7. Are those 8. these 9. this 10. Those

E. 1. this 2. Those 3. this 4. these 5. this 6. those 7. this 8. that 9. These 10. those

11. Capital Letters, Full Stops and Question Marks

A. 1. What are you going to do today, Sara? 2. When are you going to Harrods? 3. Who has left this mess on the table in my classroom? 4. Do you attend Valley Primary School? 5. London is the capital city of England, in the United Kingdom. 6. Dr. Elijah works at City Hospital on Park Road. 7. Our Head Teacher is called Mrs. Parker 8. Why is this the final sentence on the page?

B. Yesterday was the first day of the school holidays. My Family and I travelled to beach in the south of Goa. We went there with my aunty Katey, my uncle Alex and my two cousins. We stayed in a guest house next to the sea. On most days we sailed along the coast although it was busy with other boats, it was fantastic. Would you like to go there?

C. Do yourself D. Do yourself

12. Question Words

A. 1. c 2. How, a 3. when, f 4. why, e 5. which, b 6. which, d

B. 1. Who 2. What 3. How 4. How 5. Which 6. Where 7. What 8. Who

C. 1. Where are you going? 2. What time is it now? 3. Where do you go every day in the evening? 4. Why are you excited? 5. Where is she at the movement? 6. Why are the kids sad?

D. 1. Where are you going? 2. Why are you happy? 3. Where is Amy sitting? 4. When will the first lesson begin? 5. Where is the police station? 6. Who want to sing this song?

13. Short Forms

A. 1. do not 2. she will 3. they have 4. can not 5. are not 6. it is 7. that is 8. I am

B. 1. I'll 2. Let's 3. He's 4. aren't 5. I've 6. Can't 7. Wasn't 8. He's

C. 1. I will 2. It is 3. I am 4. You are 5.

They are 6. Can not 7. Will not 8. There will

14. The Simple Present Tense

A. 1. teaches 2. works 3. enjoys 4. Do 5. Does 6. speak 7. know 8. get 9. sings 10. writes 11. plays 12. take 13. do 14. drink 15. live

B. 1. go 2. visits 3. play 4. works 5. tells 6. swim 7. live 8. travels 9. bake 10. helps 11. do 12. teaches 13. plays 14. tries 15. cries

C. gets, prepares, eats, drives, start, pulls, begin, picks, works, get, attend, gets, ride, reaches, enjoy, drives

15. The Present Continuous Tense

A. 1. playing 2. singing 3. closing 4. teaching 5. writing 6. walking 7. flying 8. cleaning 9. reading 10. shining

B. 1. (f) 2. (c) 3. (a) 4. (h) 5. (b) 6. (g) 7. (e) 8. (d)

C. 1. are playing 2. is helping 3. is going 4. are watering 5. are walking 6. is crawling 7. are dancing 8. is shining

D. 1. am working 2. is watering 3. is listening 4. is reading 5. is doing 6. am visiting 7. are preparing 8. is getting 9. is washing 10. am taking

E. 1. My brother is polishing my shoes. 2. The children are waiting outside the park. 3. He is learning to sing ghazals. 4. Sophia is climbing the mountain. 5. The dog is barking at the stranger. 6. The carpenter is making furniture for us.

16. The Simple Past Tense

A. 1. swam 2. brushed 3. visited 4. began 5. helped 6. brought 7. stopped 8. reached 9. invited 10. drank

B. 1. walked 2. bought 3. cooked 4. taught 5. drank 6. rode 7. flew 8. saw 9. grew 10. met

C. 1. did 2. thought 3. knew 4. broke 5. dug 6. made 7. rang 8. stuck

D. 1. Sam listened to his favourite song. 2. James hit the baseball over the fence. 3. The roof of the house leaked. 4. The hunter searched for a deer. 5. Dr. Watson examined his patient. 6. The blue bird in the tree sang beautifully. 7. The football team dashed out of the locker room. 8.

Paul read 'The Adventures of Tom Sawyer.' 9. Monty bought a roll of paper towels at the store. 10. Harold found a purple crayon.

E. announced, stood, raised, announced, looked, sat, smiled, showed, sat, congratulated, shook, looked, hugged

17. Possessives

A. 2. Vikramaditya's wisdom 3. the house's bathroom 4. the dog's kennel 5. the plane's wings 6. the children's clothes 7. Tom's strength 8. Russia's climate 9. the bulb's brightness 10. the book's cover

B. 1. elephant's 2. Peter's 3. Eria's 4. children's 5. John's 6. Daniel's 7. boy's 8. brother's

18. Prepositions

A. 1. on 2. inside 3. under 4. in front of 5. between 6. in 7. behind 8. above

B. 1. over 2. behind 3. in 4. over 5. on 6. behind 7. between 8. in front of

C. 1. b 2. c 3. d 4. e 5. a

19. Conjunctions

A. 1. but 2. and 3. and 4. but 5. but 6. because 7. but 8. and 9. but 10. and

B. 1. because 2. or 3. because 4. because 5. and 6. but 7. because 8. or 9. and 10. but

C. 1. Summer days are hot and sunny. 2. Frogs can hop but they can't fly. 3. Tom studied hard but failed the test. 4. Jim is happy because he won the race. 5. I can take an apple or an orange. 6. Paul can't go to work because he has fever. 7. The music was fast and loud. 8. I am not coming with you because I have some work.

D. 1. b 2. c 3. a

20. Spellings

Do yourself

21. Picture Composition

Do yourself

22. Comprehension

My Family

A. 1. There are five persons in the family. 2. She is two years old. 3. The little sister gets in trouble sometimes. 4. The parents make the rules. 5. The family likes to play games together.

B. 1. family 2. persons 3. brother 4. sister 5. mom 6. dad

C. 1. love 2. make 3. gets 4. play 5. do

D. 1. I love my family. 2. People like to eat food. 3. My brother is seven years old. 4. My dad makes the rules. 5. My little sister is two years old. 6. My favourite fruit is apple.

Good Girl

A. 1. Because she wants to stay at home to take care of the baby. 2. Her friends were going to the woods and fields to pick berries. 3. Delilah took care of the baby and let her mother rest. 4. The friends gave some berries to Delilah.

B. 1. Dililah 2. baby 3. mother 4. berries 5. girls 6. friends

C. 1. wants 2. going 3. came 4. tired 5. gave 6. loves

D. Do yourself

The Twins

A. 1. Laura is shy and quiet. 2. Sarah's favourite class is science. 3. Sally 4. A bird named Polly. 5. Sarah's favourite colour is blue.

B. 1. they 2. she 3. persons 4. twins 5. Sally 6. Polly

C. 1. twins 2. shy 3. quiet 4. best friends 5. look alike 6. much

D. 1. the 2. a 3. a 4. The

E. Do yourself

Hello Grammar!-3

1. The Alphabet

A. 5; a, e, i, o, u

B. 21; b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, y, z

C. 1. flake, lake 2. coffee, toffee 3. tail, sail 4. tame, dame 5. bear, deer 6. dock, cock 7. sky, toy 8. lip, dip

D. 1. joy, boy 2. show, row 3. smell, all 4. put, foot 5. word, preferred 6. say, day

E. 1. crane, frog, tiger 2. airplane, apple, dog 3. drum, elephant, zebra 4. giraffe, ice, lake 5. ant, house, umbrella 6. mouse, rainbow, rose 7. apple, ball, lion 8. aeroplane, cap, dock

F. 1. having the power to do something 2.

an excellent thing of its kind 3. extraordinary 4. the natural home or environment of living things 5. a man who served his Lord as a mounted soldier in armor 6. a building or room containing collection of books 7. something remembered from the past 8. attention to or concern for something 9. to hate very much 10. to be bright

2. The Sentence

- A. 1. Interrogative 2. Imperative 3. Imperative 4. Exclamatory 5. Assertive 6. Interrogative 7. Imperative
 B. 1. (.) 2. (?) 3. (?) 4. (!) 5. (.)
 C. 2. (?) Interrogative 3. (.) Imperative 4. (?) Interrogative 5. (!) Exclamatory

3. The Noun

- A. Do yourself
 B. New Delhi, the Lotus Temple, the Red Fort, Trade Fair, the National Museum, the Rashtrapati Bhawan, Thomas Elementary, Mrs. Simran, Delhi Public Library, Bela, Anthony, Pizza Hut
 C.

| Person | Things | Places | Animals |
|----------|----------|---------|-----------|
| baker | globe | airport | deer |
| lecturer | clock | city | crocodile |
| judge | baseball | beach | cow |

D. (Mrs. Robert) bought her baby to the park. 2. (New Delhi) is the capital city of (India). 3. (Paris) is one of the most beautiful cities in (Europe). 4. Our new classmate came from (Germany). 5. We went to the zoo in (Melbourne). 6. (Mansi) likes her new dress. 7. (Joe) is her cousin. 8. I bought some papers from (A.H. Wheeler). 9. (Anne) played with her brother. 10. (Peter) has a bag of toffees.

- E. Do yourself
 F. 1. deck 2. pack 3. class 4. pride 5. gaggles 6. bouquet 7. crowd 8. gang
 G. 1. flowers 2. people 3. deer 4. cars 5. ants 6. foxes 7. lions 8. ships

4. Noun : Number

- A. Do yourself

B. 1. flies 2. babies 3. ponies 4. injuries 5. cherries 6. ladies 7. duties 8. stories 9. fairies 10. berries 11. days 12. toys 13. essays 14. turkeys

C. 1. dogs 2. bowls 3. river 4. legs 5. clown 6. house 7. balls 8. turtle 9. car 10. kittens 11. wheels 12. road

D. squirrel, singular 2. plates, plural 3. Grandmother, singular 4. gift, singular 5. telephone, singular 6. crayons, plural 7. keys, plural 8. map, singular 9. sky, singular 10. fish, plural

E. 1. leaves 2. halves 3. elves 4. loaves 5. shelves 6. thieves 7. selves 8. wolves 9. calves 10. scarves

5. The Noun : Gender

A. 1. The son is more talkative than her father. 2. Does any actor like to play the role of the prince. 3. The manager is still a bachelor. 4. My uncle visits her nephew every weekend. 5. The gentlemen has several horses on the farm. 6. In the movie, the tiger was killed by the hero. 7. The count has one brother. 8. The author is writing a book about the emperor.

B. 1. The bride thanked the priestess. 2. His sister works as a waitress. 3. The bitch braked at the milkmaid. 4. A hen was killed by a vixen. 5. The maid has worked many years for the duchess. 6. His wife is a teacher. 7. The girl wants to be a nun. 8. The queen owns a mare.

C. 1. hostess 2. stewardess 3. aunt 4. queen, girl, princess 5. gentlemen

D. 1. adult, friend, waiter, pupil, jeweller, chemist, nurse, doctor, baker, swimmer

E. book, computer, crayon, game, toy, chips

6. Pronouns

A. 1. He 2. She 3. He 4. you 5. They 6. you 7. They 8. She 9. you 10. I

B. 1. Mary and I are students. We are neighbour also. 2. Melissa is not an engineer. She is an architect. 3. Bob is my classmate. He is my neighbour. 4. My teachers are from the USA. They are very good. 5. Are Melisa and Pamela from England. Yes, they are from England 6.

Tommy, Bob and I are neighbours. We are not good friends. 7. Is Paul a dentist? No, he is a teacher. 8. Is Fred from Italy? No, he is not from Italy. 9. Louise is coming with my mother. He is not my mother's friend. 10. Hary and I are good friends. We are also relatives.

C. 1. mine 2. yours 3. his 4. theirs 5. ours 6. hers 7. ours

D. 1. mine 2. his 3. theirs 4. hers 5. ours 6. mine 7. yours 8. his 9. hers 10. yours 11. theirs 12. ours

7. Articles

A. 1. a 2. a 3. a 4. an 5. a 6. an 7. a 8. a 9. an 10. a

B. 1. Please wait for an hour for the test results. 2. Do you have a pen? 3. Mr. Reddy is wearing a blue shirt. 4. I saw an elephant on the road today. 5. We went to a cafe after the movie and had a coffee. 6. My brother is a doctor in a hospital in Manchester. 7. We saw an alligator in the swamp. 8. My sister and I shared a big bowl of popcorn.

C. 1. a 2. the, the 3. The 4. The, the 5. a 6. a 7. The, the, the, the 8. the 9. an 10. The

D. 1. a, The 2. a, the 3. a 4. an, the 5. a 6. the 7. the 8. a 9. a, the 10. The, a, the

E. the, x, x, the, the, x, x, x, x, x, x, the, A, a, x, x, an, A, the, an, a, x, x, x, the, an, x, x, the, x

8. Adjectives

A. 1. The magical wizard cast a spell on the witch. 2. The dragon in the cave was scary. 3. The unicorn ran into the dark forest. 4. The giant standing by the tree is angry. 5. The wicked witch was flying on a broomstick. 6. Two giants live in the countryside. 7. The monster under my bed is furry.

B. 1. happy, sad 2. wet, dry 3. tall, short 4. young, old 5. warm, cold 6. windy, calm 7. top, bottom 8. messy, tidy 9. thick, thin 10. old, new 11. sharp, blunt 12. slow, fast 13. long, short 14. dark, bright 15. fresh, stale

C. 1. long yellow 2. tall thin 3. excellent farming 4. long camping 5. big red 6.

intelligent young 7. ten US 8. new great 9. big blue cotton 10. three empty water 11. flimsy green cardboard 12. big brown German

D. 1. sweet 2. good 3. big 4. red 5. bright 6. ripe 7. small 8. fine

E. 1. some, Indefinite 2. Neither, Distributive 3. Every, Distributive 4. All, Indefinite 5. Each, Distributive 6. first, Definite 7. Many, Indefinite 8. fifth, Definite 9. Any, Indefinite 10. two, Definite

F. 1. much 2. most 3. more 4. most 5. many 6. much 7. most 8. more

G. 1. last 2. worse 3. much 4. much 5. elder 6. latest 7. elder 8. better

9. Verbs

A. 1. bought 2. smiled 3. cook 4. listen 5. sing 6. talked 7. visit 8. search 9. kicked 10. climb 11. hunt 12. discover

B. 1. I am going hiking next Saturday. 2. We have gathered all the equipment we need. 3. We will walk for almost ten miles. 4. The three of us might sing while we walk. 5. We can eat our energy bars. 6. I am looking forward to this trip. 7. Martin was excited about getting a new dog. 8. He would help with the decision. 9. Lisa was chirping like a bird. 10. Ritu is making bird sounds too.

C. 1. Choose, Future 2. tossed, Past 3. Swing, Future 4. struck, Past 5. flies, Present 6. landed, Past 7. run, Future 8. screams, Present 9. cheered, Past 10. smiled, Past

10. The Present Tense (Simple and Continuous)

A. Do yourself

B. 1. is reading 2. are you doing 3. are working 4. is not listening 5. is sitting

C. is, are shaking, are really killing, are bleeding, am still wanting

11. The Past Tense (Simple and Continuous)

A. 1. went 2. was 3. walked 4. went 5. was 6. did not rain 7. saw 8. did you spend

B. 1. were you doing; called 2. sat; were calling 3. arrived; was 4. was watching; heard 5. went; had; met 6. were playing; hurt 7. were they doing; was 8. was taking; rang 9. was studying; was making 10. walked; was working

12. The Future Tense
(Simple and Continuous)

A. 1. will be 2. will get 3. will buy 4. will envy 5. will meet 6. will marry 7. will travel 8. will serve 9. will not refuse 10. will happen only

B. 1. will be raining 2. will be playing 3. will be going 4. will enjoy 5. will present 6. shall take 7. will give 8. will eat 9. will be raining 10. will be bathing

C. 1. The child will be playing in the garden 2. James will be sleeping under the tree 3. The cows will be grazing in the field. 4. The dog will be barking at the stranger.

13. Adverbs

A. Do yourself

B. 1. early 2. Tomorrow 3. now 4. never 5. sometimes 6. often 7. Late

C. 1. out 2. upstairs 3. away 4. forward 5. everywhere 6. in 7. there 8. everywhere 9. on 10. anywhere

D. 1. lazily - Manner 2. brilliantly - Manner 3. afternoon - Time 4. There - Place 5. inside - Place 6. arrogantly - Manner 7. tenderly - Manner 8. above - Place

14. Prepositions

A. 1. In 2. at 3. on 4. on 5. in front of 6. Behind

B. 1. in 2. at 3. on 4. in 5. in 6. on 7. in 8. in 9. under 10. at 11. at 12. on 13. in 14. on 15. at 16. in 17. on 18. in 19. on, on 20. on

C. 1. at 2. at 3. at 4. ✗ 5. at 6. on 7. in 8. on 9. in 10. ✗

D. 1. during 2. for 3. while 4. during 5. during 6. for 7. during 8. while 9. while 10. for

E. 1. at 2. in, in 3. in 4. at 5. in 6. on 7. on 8. on 9. on 10. at

15. Conjunctions

A. 1. but 2. but 3. but 4. and 5. but 6. and

7. but 8. but

B. 1. and 2. and 3. but 4. so 5. but 6. or 7. or 8. because 9. but 10. because 11. but 12. so

16. Opposites

A. 1. go 2. out 3. front 4. wrong 5. up 6. late 7. old 8. day 9. short 10. easy 11. warm 12. take

B. Naughty; inside; she; fat; slow; tiny; her; under; walked

17. Synonyms : Same Meaning Words

A. 1. f 2. d 3. a 4. e 5. b 6. c

B. 1. (b) 2. (b) 3. (a) 4. (b) 5. (a)

18. Application and Letter Writing

Do yourself

19. Essay Writing

Do yourself

20. Comprehensions

Water :

Choose and tick the correct option.

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. d 5. b

Teachers' Day

Choose and tick the correct option.

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. d 5. c

Fill in the blanks.

1. September 5 2. 5 September, 1888 3. Teacher 4. backbone 5. Vice-President

Alexander Graham Bell

Choose and tick the correct option.

1. c 2. a 3. d 4. a 5. c

Fill in the blanks :

1. 3 March, 1847 2. Canada 3. Vocal Physiology 4. four 5. 2 August, 1922

Hello Grammar!-4

1. How to use a Dictionary

A. 1. middle 2. back 3. front 4. middle 5. back 6. back 7. back 8. middle 9. front 10. back 11. freeze 12. wet 13. cold 14. hurricane

B. 1. daʊn/adv./to or at a lower place or position. 2. bju:ti/noun/the quality of being pleasing to the senses or to the mind.

3. tʌf/adj/having or causing problems or difficulties. 4. pə'leɪtli/adv./having or showing good manner land respect. 5. ðəm'selvz/pron/used when people or

animals performing an action are also affected by it. 6. plei/verb, noun/an act, way, or manner of proceeding.

2. Nouns

A. 1. Class-C, King Bharat-P 2. Children-C, Harry Potter-P 3. Peter-P, Wires-C 4. Play-C, Venus Theatre, Thursday-P 5. Sound of Music, Rogers-P, Singers-C 6. Friday-P, Audience-C 7. Cast-C, Monday-P.

B. 1. The department store will remain closed on Sunday. 2. Old Harbour Hotel serves the best hamburgers. 3. Our city won the Traveller's Choice Award for its flowers. 4. The girl at that table lives in Dehradun. 5. The train doesn't stop at Bhilai. 6. My two friends met at the Shopprix Mall.

C. 1. army of soldiers 2. troops 3. flock of geese 4. herd 5. loaf of bread 6. group of dancers 7. hive of bees 8. flock of birds

D. 1. Angela's 2. dog's 3. friend's 4. grandma's 5. horse's 6. Bobby's 7. Anna's 8. boy's 9. bird's 10. baby's

E. 1. courage 2. happiness 3. great 4. creativity 5. stubbed 6. justice 7. freedom

F. 1. fear 2. pain 3. bravery 4. anger 5. disappointment

3. Singular and Plural Nouns

A. 1. cars 2. hair 3. plant 4. tables 5. chairs 6. lake 7. animal 8. baseballs 9. houses 10. desk 11. videos 12. student

B. 1. horses 2. goals 3. peaches 4. ailments 5. geniuses 6. collars 7. lambs 8. machines 9. ranches 10. brooks 11. trophies 12. branches 13. centuries 14. leaves 15. evenings 16. porches 17. loaves 18. taxes 19. runs 20. abilities 21. results 22. dainties 23. shelters 24. newspapers

C. 1. families 2. fireflies 3. parties 4. berries 5. babies 6. jellies 7. ponies 8. candies 9. countries 10. cherries

D. 1. uncountable 2. countable 3. uncountable 4. countable 5. countable 6. uncountable 7. countable 8. uncountable 9. uncountable 10. uncountable

E. 1. countable 2. uncountable 3. countable 4. countable 5. uncountable 6.

countable 7. uncountable 8. countable 9. countable 10. uncountable 11. countable 12. uncountable

F. 1. few 2. little 3. few 4. much 5. many 6. few

4. Gender

A. Masculine Gender :- king, dog, uncle, lion, ox

Feminine Gender :- bitch, queen, niece, wife

Common Gender :- snake, barber, singer, doctor

Neuter Gender :- book, pencil, eraser, rope, wood

B. 1. (e) 2. (f) 3. (g) 4. (i) 5. (h) 6. (j) 7. (c) 8. (d) 9. (a) 10. (b)

C. Do yourself

D. adult; friend; waiter; waitress; pupil; jeweller; chemist; nurse; doctor; baker; swimmer

5. Pronouns

A. 1. b 2. d 3. a 4. e 5. it

B. 1. I 2. She 3. He 4. He 5. They 6. She 7. They 8. It 9. They 10. you

C. 1. yourselves 2. herself 3. itself 4. himself 5. myself 6. herself 7. yourself 8. themselves 9. myself 10. ourselves

D. 1. yours 2. ours 3. hers 4. theirs 5. yours 6. mine 7. theirs 8. his 9. hers 10. theirs

E. 1. mine 2. hers 3. her 4. my 5. mine

6. Articles

A. 1. a 2. an 3. a 4. an 5. a 6. a 7. a

B. 1. the 2. the 3. The 4. the 5. the 6. a 7. the 8. the 9. The 10. the

C. the; the; the; a; the; a; a; the; a; the; the; an; a; a

7. Adjectives

A. 1. charming - The gentleman 2. furious - father 3. frightful - the band 4. brave - hunter 5. frightening - crocodile 6. hairy - father 7. unique - grandmother 8. interesting - scientist 9. delightful - The girl 10. energetic - team

B. 1. stormy 2. comfortable 3. naughty 4. disoriented 5. gorgeous 6. luxurious 7. jealous 8. foolproof 9. anxious 10. tedious

C. 1. heavy - quality 2. All - quantity 3. sufficient - quantity 4. blue - quality 5. some - quantity 6. black - quality 7. helped - quality 8. no - quantity 9. enough - quantity 10. long - quality

D. 1. those 2. this 3. these 4. these 5. that 6. that 7. this 8. that 9. This 10. Those

E. 1. your 2. my 3. her 4. his 5. your 6. his, his 7. her 8. its

F. 1. their 2. our 3. their 4. her 5. my 6. My 7. Marry's 8. your

G. 1. warm - quality 2. longest - quality 3. Three - quantity 4. Seven - quantity 5. Those - demonstrative 6. That - demonstrative 7. your - possessive 8. little - quality 9. much - quality 10. your - possessive

8. Comparison of Adjectives

A. 1. better 2. hotter 3. prettier 4. most beautiful 5. most precious 6. older 7. worst 8. more nutritious

9. Verbs

A. 1. brought 2. were 3. called 4. visited 5. sold 6. grew 7. swam 8. sat 9. created 10. wished 11. slept 12. watched 13. stretched 14. ran 15. came 16. learned 17. served 18. filled 19. showed 20. ate

B. 1. looked 2. closed 3. climb 4. landed 5. lived 6. walked 7. smiled 8. laughed 9. raced 10. not helped

C. 1. Abbey (will) play video games tomorrow. 2. The surgeon (has) operated many times before. 3. My little sister (is) singing like a rock star. 4. Abbot (can) kick better than anyone on the team. 5. The beautiful sailboat (was) built in 1985. 6. Sarah (is) walking her puppy in the park. 7. Ben and his dad (are) using the computer. 8. Mom (will) bake special cookies for the party. 9. Tim (had) given his mother some flowers. 10. The very small girl (can) ski all by herself.

10. Adverbs

A. 1. badly - damaged 2. beautiful - song 3. carefully - portraits 4. truly - funny 5. fairly - sturdy

B. 1. Simon dances gracefully. 2. Steve Smith runs fast. 3. My father teaches patiently. 4. The President speaks effectively. 5. Andrea sings beautifully.

C. 1. yesterday 2. always 3. always 4. soon 5. now 6. always 7. last month

D. 1. around 2. over 3. around 4. behind 5. down

E. 1. calmly - how 2. frequently - how 3. sometimes - when 4. carefully - how 5. everywhere - where

F. 1. totally 2. extremely 3. absolutely 4. completely 5. really 6. highly

11. Comparison of Adverbs

A. 1. hardest 2. farthest 3. taller 4. convincingly 5. sloppiest 6. more brightly 7. carefully 8. prouder

B. 1. most lately 2. more beautiful 3. best 4. better 5. hardest 6. more carefully 7. most correctly 8. most frequently 9. most gracefully 10. faster

12. Transitive and Intransitive Verbs

A. 1. transitively 2. intransitively 3. transitively 4. transitively 5. transitively

B. Do yourself

C. Do yourself

13. Subject-Verb Agreement

A. 1. look 2. was 3. is 4. is 5. are 6. are 7. has 8. observe 9. is 10. were 11. ride 12. wants 13. reads 14. think 15. believe 16. help 17. call 18. strutted 19. walk 20. appears **B.** Do yourself

14. Past Participles and Present

Perfect Tense

A. 1. seen 2. been 3. grown 4. held 5. lost 6. met 7. sold 8. spoke

B. 1. has eaten 2. has written 3. has found 4. have gone 5. has not made 6. has not talked 7. have given 8. have swam 9. have given 10. has made 11. has visited 12. have done

C. 1. has not, been 2. have, met 3. has not, worked 4. has not, paid 5. has not, done 6. have not, done 7. have not, seen 8. have not, had

D. 1. has been 2. has worked 3. went 4. have read 5. were 6. went, been 7. Did, watch 8. had 9. has lived 10. Have, painted

11. did not see 12. has written

E. Do yourself

15. Past Perfect and Future Perfect

A. 1. had put on 2. had not ordered 3. had fallen 4. had built 5. had not been 6. had already done 7. had made 8. had not ridden

B. 1. have studied 2. baked, opened 3. had, lost 4. studied, moved 5. enjoyed, have already read 6. liked, helped 7. got, have reserved 8. have been 9. owned, sold 10. have cooked, were

C. 1. will have finished 2. will have left 3. will have discussed 4. will have arrested 5. will have done 6. will have visited 7. will have slept 8. will have received

D. 1. The children will have eaten all the cake before their mother comes. 2. The fire will have destroyed the whole building before the firemen arrive. 3. The patient will have died before they reach the hospital. 4. He will left before you reach his place. 5. We will have paid back all our debts before we leave this city. 6. She will have finished the job by the end of this month.

16. Kinds of Sentences

A. 1. Declarative 2. Interrogative
3. Imperative. 4. Interrogative
5. Exclamatory 6. Interrogative
7. Imperative 8. Exclamatory
9. Declarative 10. Imperative

B. 1. Was Abril accused of cheating? 2. Did the chicken cross the road? 3. Can Bobby play the saxophone? 4. Can you understand why am I upset? 5. Is there a doctor in the house? 6. Are the geese returning early this year? 7. Did your parents try to cheer you up when you're sad? 8. Did Diva choose the most expensive items on the menu?

17. Subject and Predicate

A. 1. My cousin 2. Your gloves 3. Julia typed 4. The first grade teacher 5. The ridiculously tall hat 6. My favourite video game 7. The energetic children 8. the lady with the hairnet

B. 1. got into her car at the end of the

day. 2. went on a field trip to the science museum. 3. met our neighbours at a restaurant. 4. walked to the store on Main Street after school. 5. fans cheered when they saw the soccer game score. 6. was never completed. 7. has just arrived for a week's visit. 8. quizzed me on the multiplication facts last weekend.

C. 1. Predicate - He wore a leather jacket. 2. Subject - My best friend and I won the match. 3. Predicate - Today I used my mom's phone. 4. Predicate - The plumber fixed the pipes under the sink. 5. Subject - The black horse ran faster than the white horse

18. Contractions

A. 1. We'll 2. There's 3. It's 4. it'll 5. wasn't 6. won't 7. shouldn't 8. couldn't 9. He's 10. isn't

B. 1. (j) 2. (a) 3. (b) 4. (l) 5. (k) 6. (h) 7. (c) 8. (d) 9. (i) 10. (g) 11. (e) 12. (f)

C. 1. He's 2. They've 3. can't 4. Let's 5. shouldn't 6. aren't 7. They're 8. It's 9. didn't 10. I'd 11. won't 12. We'll

19. Interjections

A. 1. Oh! 2. Wow! 3. Phew! 4. Ouch! 5. Ah! 6. Hi! 7. Oh! 8. Darn!

B. 1. Oops 2. Wow 3. Ouch 4. Hurrah 5. Wow 6. Oh 7. Yippee 8. Hurrah 9. Oh 10. Darn

20. Prepositions

A. 1. In, in 2. over 3. between 4. in 5. on, near 6. on 7. behind 8. on

B. 1. in 2. on 3. in 4. at 5. behind 6. behind 7. in front of 8. at 9. in 10. at

C. 1. on 2. on 3. in 4. in 5. In 6. at 7. in 8. since 9. since 10. by

D. 1. at 2. for 3. to 4. at 5. to 6. for 7. in 8. of 9. at 10. in

E. 1. in 2. from 3. with, in 4. off 5. out 6. of

21. Conjunctions

A. 1. I don't eat cheese or butter. 2. I like him but he's annoying. 3. This year he's been to China and Brazil. 4. Would you like to go to Paris or Budapest. 5. He's very tired today because he went to bed very late last night. 6. I take milk and sugar in

my tea. 7. I eat cake but never eat biscuits.
8. I only passed my exam because you helped me.

B. 1. but 2. and 3. so 4. but 5. because 6. and 7. so 8. because 9. so 10. but

C. 1. until 2. when 3. before 4. when 5. because 6. before 7. while 8. because 9. while 10. since 11. although 12. for

22. Synonyms and Antonyms

A. 1. lovely; tough; delighted; fair; glad; sleepy; beautiful; huge; short; lovely

B. 1. antonyms 2. synonyms 3. antonyms 4. antonyms 5. synonyms 6. antonyms 7. antonyms 8. synonyms 9. antonyms 10. antonyms 11. antonyms 12. synonyms

C. 1. cold 2. stop 3. young 4. sour 5. new 6. rough 7. open 8. lazy 9. bright 10. dry

23. Homophones

A. 1. Their 2. They're 3. You're 4. hour 5. Would 6. by 7. near 8. through

B. 1. I went to bed so late that I had trouble falling asleep last night. 2. You are lucky that you will sail to Europe on vacation this summer. 3. Our fruit salad had apples, oranges and pears. 4. Don't stare at me! 5. There are two persons in line in front of us. 6. Her cousin is always hungry an hour after eating lunch. 7. 8. As we drove through the countryside, we saw a herd of cattle in a field. 9. I could not find everything that need at the grocery store. 10. The building was made of concrete and steel. 11. The buzzy bee flew around the garden, gathering pollen from all flowers. 12. He is always responsible when it comes to his bills, paying them as soon as they are due.

24. Application and Letter Writing

A. Do yourself **B.** Do yourself

26. Comprehensions

HAPPINESS

Choose and tick the correct option :

1. Happiness 2. Laughter 3. Inside human beings 4. Negative emotions 5. Material Wealth

Fill in the blanks:

1. material 2. money 3. laughter 4. human beings 5. simple, common things

UNITY

Choose and tick the correct option :

1. Four 2. They Quarrel 3. advice 4. Bundle of the sticks 5. United we stand, divided we fall

Fill in the blanks:

1. lazy, idle 2. quarrel 3. a bundle of sticks 4. advice 5. harm

JUNK FOOD AND ITS EFFECTS

Choose and tick the correct option :

1. Not good to our body 2. They are ready to eat 3. We feel drowsy 4. Fast foods 5. Fruits and high fibre foods

Fill in the blanks:

1. nutritional 2. drowsy 3. manufacturing, consumption 4. impossible 5. fruits, high-fibre

HEALTH

Choose and tick the correct option :

1. Who is having good health 2. Healthy person 3. Pure and healthy foods 4. Nutrition and pure blood

Hello Grammar!-5

1. The Sentence

A. 1. Declarative 2. Interrogative 3. Imperative 4. Declarative 5. Interrogative 6. Exclamatory 7. Imperative 8. Interrogative 9. Exclamatory 10. Imperative

B. 1. Subject 2. Subject 3. Subject 4. Subject 5. Predicate 6. Subject 7. Predicate 8. Predicate 9. Predicate 10. Subject

C. 1. He; a lie; parents 2. You; remote control; TV 3. Our boss; dinner; us 4. A movie; chills; me 5. His grandmother; five dollars; him 6. They; mashed peas; their baby 7. They; help; us 8. I; my support; him 9. Mr. Chauhan; teacher; grammar 10.

D. 1. Indirect object 2. Direct object 3. Subject 4. Indirect object 5. Subject 6. Direct object 7. Direct object 8. Indirect object 9. Direct object 10. Indirect object

2. Phrases and Clauses

A. 1. in a heated manner 2. on behalf 3. On the whole 4. in any way 5. impressed with 6. in the red skirt 7. I enjoy 8. with the

beard 9. known as sprinting 10. decided to go to sleep

B. 1. Phrase 2. Clause 3. Clause 4. Phrase 5. Clause 6. Phrase 7. Clause 8. Phrase 9. Clause 10. Clause

3. Types of Phrases

A. 1. All the kids 2. The boy in the blue jeans 3. beautiful red dress 4. tasty chocolate cookies 5. her friends back home 6. these rude people 7. living in dark stables 8. stealing the money

B. 1. Carrying a heavy pile of books 2. sung by many generations of churchgoers 3. baked this morning 4. with a white skin 5. built of stone 6. Only a man with plenty of money 7. made of mud on the table 8. Deeds of heroism 9. Gardens with cool shady trees 10. Working hard all day

C. 1. on the very same day. 2. Every now and then 3. For now 4. Without a doubt 5. very much 6. shouting his name 7. two months ago 8. when finished reading 9. in the street 10. for her children

D. Do yourself

4. Kinds of Sentences and Clauses

A. 1. Compound 2. Simple 3. Complex Compound 4. Complex 5. Simple 6. Compound 7. Complex 8. Compound 9. Complex 10. Complex **B.** Do yourself

C. 1. who want help 2. will help with the reunion 3. who wrote the class song 4. that you will play tonight 5. for the meeting 6. that I received from my brother 7. is seeded first in this year's competition 8. who called the class meeting 9. that I must take 10. that won first place

D. 1. where it was warm 2. Though it was not her job 3. Because that clerk was so helpful 4. until it's dark 5. Because no one was home 6. until the sun set 7. please visit us 8. an hour a day

E. 1. whoever was late 2. Whoever first ate 3. where he went on his vacation 4. whoever wins the race a gold cup 5. where the treasure was kept 6. what they did in the hall 7. What my brother enjoys most 8. why she couldn't come to the party 9. on our way to the carnival 10. Whoever

phoned us **F.** Do yourself

5. Pronouns

A. 1. Who 2. What 3. Who 4. What 5. Whom 6. Whoever 7. Who 8. What

B. 1. this 2. these 3. this 4. This 5. that 6. this 7. That 8. These 9. This 10. Those

C. 1. someone 2. something 3. anybody 4. anywhere 5. nothing 6. everything 7. anywhere 8. someone 9. anybody 10. everyone

D. 1. who 2. who 3. which 4. who 5. which 6. who 7. which 8. which 9. who 10. that **E.** Do yourself

6. Adjective

A. 1. two - Cardinal 2. five - Cardinal 3. Few - Indefinite numeral adjective 4. some - Indefinite numeral adjective 5. second - Ordinal 6. any - Indefinite numeral adjective 7. first - Ordinal 8. whole - Definite numeral adjective 9. little - Quantitative adjective 10. two - Cardinal

B. 1. Which 2. What 3. Which 4. Which 5. Which 6. Whose 7. Whose 8. What 9. What 10. Which **C.** Do yourself

7. Comparison of Adjectives and Pronouns

A. 1. her 2. its 3. your 4. your 5. his 6. our 7. your 8. their

B. 1. their 2. My 3. Its 4. Her 5. Their 6. This 7. Our 8. My 9. Their 10. her

C. 1. my 2. our 3. His 4. My 5. It's 6. her, its 7. her 8. Their 9. Your 10. hers

D. 1. My, yours 2. our, theirs 3. your, 4. Theirs, mine 5. mine 6. My, yours 7. yours 8. his 9. its 10. hers

8. Adverbs

A. 1. quite 2. very 3. much 4. really 5. too 6. very 7. so 8. very 9. quite 10. very

B. 1. They often go to the movies. 2. She rarely listens to classical music. 3. He sometimes read the newspaper. 4. She always complains about her husband. 5. He usually feels terrible. 6. I always go jogging in the morning. 7. She never helps her daughter with her homework. 8. We always watch television in the evening. 9. I seldom eat meat. 10. I always eat vegetables and fruits.

C. 1. Where 2. When 3. How 4. Where 5. Why 6. When 7. How 8. Why 9. How 10. When 11. Why 12. How

D. 1. because 2. because 3. Since 4. As 5. hence 6. hence 7. hence 8. therefore 9. hence 10. therefore

E. 1. absolutely 2. 3. Surely 4. never 5. Surely 6. not 7. Surely 8. certainly

9. Finite and Non-finite Verbs

A. 1. finite verb 2. finite verb 3. non-finite verb 4. finite verb 5. non-finite verb 6. finite verb 7. non-finite verb 8. finite verb 9. non-finite verb 10. non-finite verb

B. 1. finite-gave, non-finite-to sit 2. finite-was, non-finite - to see 3. finite-want, non-finite - to buy 4. finite-bite, non-finite - barking 5. finite-is, non-finite - to leave 6. finite-is, non-finite - to start 7. finite - was wearing, non-finite - torn 8. finite - had, non-finite - polished 9. finite - got, non-finite - repaired 10. finite - went, non-finite - finding

C. 1. to move 2. watching 3. to listen 4. to get 5. driving 6. eating 7. jumping 8. to end

D. 1. exercise 2. visiting 3. getting 4. living 5. fascinated 6. dieting 7. wearing 8. filled 9. making 10. to see

E. 1. Writing 2. jogging 3. Disturbing 4. lost 5. moving 6. to replace 7. to help 8. running 9. to look 10. broken 11. terrified 12. swinging 13. wondering 14. wearing 15. Thrilled

10. Modal Auxiliaries

A. 1. might 2. may 3. could 4. could 5. can 6. may not 7. can't 8. couldn't 9. could 10. might

B. 1. needn't 2. must, may 3. can, can 4. can, can't 5. need 6. might 7. shouldn't, may 8. mustn't 9. must 10. May 11. needn't 12. can, can't

C. 1. will 2. could 3. ought to 4. can 5. had better 6. ought to 7. had better 8. should 9. had better 10. had better 11. could 12. ought to

11. Verbs of Incomplete Predication

A. 1. bought - Transitive 2. running - Intransitive 3. find - Intransitive 4. salty - Transitive 5. is - Intransitive 6. gave -

Intransitive

B. 1. Intransitive verb - stood, Complement - on the burning deck. 2. Intransitive verb - has fallen, complement - asleep 3. Transitive verb - saw, object - the accident 4. IV - are, Complement - French 5. TV - admit, object - her fault 6. TV - like, object - sweets 7. TV - sang, object - beautiful song 8. TV - broke, object - window 9. IV - broke, Complement - in the storm 10. TV - called, Object me; object - complement - an idiot

12. The Simple Present and the Present Continuous Tenses

A. Do yourself

B. 1. likes 2. are going 3. visits 4. works 5. costs 6. Are, doing 7. are playing 8. play 9. is taking 10. Will, be watching

C. Do yourself **D.** Do yourself

13. The Simple Past and the Past Continuous Tenses

A. robbed, entered, threatened, wanted, smiled, looked, were looking, received, demanded, started, left, went, arrived, hurried, chased, came, searched, questioned, vanished, failed

B. 1. waited, started 2. was playing, broke 3. read, came 4. were going, shining 5. came, wrote 6. was reading, heard 7. taking is dropped, 8. was taking, was looking 9. were doing, rung 10. is not going, snowing

C. Do yourself **D.** Do yourself

14. Simple Future and Future Continuous Tense

A. 1. will be doing 2. will be helping 3. will not be, will be playing 4. I will be learning, will be practicing 5. will be 6. will be correcting, will be preparing. 7. will be 8. will not be reading

B. Do yourself **C.** Do yourself

D. Do yourself

15. The Perfect Tense

A. 1. just had 2. have just seen 3. has already left 4. have not read yet 5. has already seen 6. have just arrived 7. have not been told yet 8. just went out 9. have not finished yet 10. have already done it

B. 1. since 2. for 3. since 4. since 5. since

6. for 7. since 8. since 9. since 10. for

C. 1. had finished 2. had been 3. had met 4. had studied 5. had not rained 6. have not done 7. have not eaten 8. had started 9. have lived 10. had listened

D. 1. had not eaten 2. had eaten, had left 3. have shouted, tided 4. have passed, had gone 5. had rescued, had fallen 6. had run, had broken 7. found, written 8. had forgotten, had made

E. 1. will have changed 2. will have paid 3. will have cleaned 4. will have offered 5. will have opened 6. will have forgotten 7. will have known 8. will have won 9. will have put 10. will have developed

F. 1. will have finished 2. will have fallen 3. will have sleeping 4. will have received 5. will have cleaned 6. will have begun 7. will have lived 8. will have studied 9. will have waited 10. will have done **G.** Do yourself

16. Prepositions

A. 1. in front of 2. in front of 3. behind 4. between 5. opposite 6. next to 7. on 8. beside 9. on 10. above 11. under 12. under

B. 1. until 2. from 3. Before 4. in 5. Since 6. after 7. for 8. at 9. in 10. on 11. During 12. by

C. 1. after 2. after, in 3. during 4. for 5. on, at 6. since 7. on 8. on

D. 1. around 2. into 3. up 4. onto 5. down 6. through 7. into 8. along 9. towards 10. out of 11. off 12. onto

E. 1. up to - C 2. behind - S 3. in front of - C 4. of - S 5. instead - C 6. with - S 7. in - S 8. to - S

F. 1. In case of 2. on behalf of 3. On the contrary 4. instead of 5. In spite of 6. In general 7. by means of 8. On the whole

G. Do yourself

17. Conjunctions

A. 1. or 2. so 3. and 4. nor 5. or 6. yet 7. but 8. for 9. nor 10. so 11. yet 12. yet

B. 1. when 2. If 3. Although 4. until 5. because 6. if 7. Since 8. when 9. Once 10. after 11. whether 12. until

C. 1. Neither, nor 2. either, or 3. not only, but also 4. as, as 5. both, and 6. whether, or 7. either, or 8. Both, and 9. neither, nor 10.

Just as, so 11. whether, or 12. No sooner, then

D. 1. Both, and 2. Neither, nor 3. Not only, but also 4. Either, or 5. Both, and 6. Both, and 7. Either, or 8. Not only, but also 9. Both, and 10. Both, and

18. Punctuation

A. 1. ? 2. ! 3. ? 4. ? 5. . 6. ! 7. ? 8. . 9. ! 10.. 11. ? 12. ?

B. Do yourself

C. 1. Our neighbours' car is old, and it's just about to fall apart. 2. In three weeks' time we'll have to begin school again. 3. Didn't you hear that they're leaving tomorrow? 4. Why's the dog eating from the cat's dish? 5. It's important that the kitten learns to find it's way home. 6. She did not hear her childrens' cries. 7. Her husband's wallet was full of curious items. 8. I went to the editor-in-chief's house for dinner last night. 9. The class has made its decision and they're happy with it. 10. She has her three daughters' health to think about. **D.** Do yourself **E.** Do yourself

19. Active and Passive Voice

A. 1. The building was damaged by the fire. 2. A ticket will be given to you by the manager. 3. We will be blamed by everyone. 4. The thieves were caught by the police. 5. We were received by the hostess. 6. He was praised by the teacher. 7. The injured were taken to the hospital by the firemen. 8. The town was destroyed by the earthquake. 9. The minister was welcomed by the people. 10. This house was built by John in 1991.

B. 1. was explained 2. were built 3. was caused 4. lent 5. is frightened 6. was painted 7. was shocked

C. 1. Many books were returned to the library last night by the people. 2. That book was taken from her desk by someone. 3. An article about pollution was written by the reporter. 4. The computer will be repaired by a workman tomorrow. 5. He was eaten by a crocodile in 1973. 6. The bridge was built 2000 years ago by the Romans. 7. Coffee was grown by them in

Kenya. 8. The lunch will be served to you by them on the plane. 9. The event was reported immediately by the newspapers. 10. The house was struck by the lightning.

D. Do yourself

E. A lift was given to me by our neighbour. 2. A lie was told to me by her. 3. A cup of tea will be made for you by Becky. 4. A seat was offered to her by them. 5. Some advice will be given to you by Ben. 6. A letter was sent to him by me. 7. The way was showed to us by the police officer. 8. Bill was given a million dollars by someone. 9. My packet was picked by someone. 10. Your duty must be done by you. 11. A gift was presented to me by him. 12. Grammar is taught to us by Mr. Das.

20. Direct and Indirect Speech

A. 1. John said that he loved that town. 2. He said that he always woke up early. 3. I said that it was too late. 4. Sam told me that he had met me the last day. 5. Hemlata said that she had been dancing the previous day. 6. She said that she did not want to come with me. 7. The gardener said that he always sells all his flowers. 8. James told his mother that he was leaving for New York the next day. 9. Sue said that he was sitting on the table. 10. Mrs. Smith said that she often drive to London.

B. 1. He said that he was two weak to then. 2. She said that she would leave for New York the next day. 3. He said that he had visited them the last day. 4. She said that she had liked that bag. 5. She says that her husband will come then. 6. I said that I was leaving the next day. 7. She said that those mangoes were rotten. 8. He said that

those were our dogs. 9. Bob said that he was going to see her mother the next day. 10. She will say that she has to leave then.

C. 1. He said, "I work in a factory." 2. They said, "we are going to cinema." 3. He said, "I am happy." 4. I said to him, "I am intelligent." 5. He said, "I am happy today." 6. She said, "I am teaching English online." 7. She said, "I have taught online yesterday." 8. Emma said, "People in Africa are starving."

20. Letter Writing

Do yourself.

21. Essay Writing

Do yourself.

23. Comprehension

A visit to a Village

A. 1. Army 2. His uncle 3. Bristol 4. Five 5. Simple living

B. 1. nineteen 2. train 3. at the road side 4. first 5. fifteen

C. Do yourself

D. Village - Noun; His - Pronoun; Bristol - Noun; Hot - Adjective; Milked - Verb; Impressed - Verb;

King Bruce and the Spider

A. 1. Robert Bruce 2. cave 3. spider 4. seventh 5. Try, try and try again

B. 1. shelter 2. cobweb 3. shocked 4. seventh 5. boosted

C. Do yourself

D. 1. in 2. from, to 3. of 4. with

The Lazy Farmer

A. 1. night 2. countryside 3. cart 4. journey 5. market

B. 1. T 2. T 3. F 4. F 5. T

C. Do yourself